

**Unofficial Draft Copy**

As of: June 29, 2012 (11:08am)

LC8009

\*\*\*\* Bill No. \*\*\*\*

Introduced By \*\*\*\*\*

By Request of the \*\*\*\*\*

A Bill for an Act entitled: "An Act providing for the ownership of a channel and former channel of a navigable river or stream following an avulsion; providing rulemaking authority; amending sections 77-1-102, and 77-1-103, MCA; repealing section 70-18-202, MCA; and providing an applicability date."

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Montana:

NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Sudden change in bed of navigable river or stream.** (1) (a) If an avulsion occurs on a navigable river or stream, the land constituting the old channel belongs to the owner of the shores through which the old channel flowed or, if the shores are owned by different owners, to the owners of the shore on the two sides, divided by an imaginary line drawn through the middle of the old river or stream channel. The land constituting the old channel is subject to property taxation payable by the new owner.

(b) Within 6 months of the avulsion, the affected owners shall provide the department of natural resources and conservation and the department of revenue with a land survey and any other information required by either agency to verify the sudden change and update the applicable ownership records.

(c) The department of natural resources and conservation and

the department of revenue may adopt rules to implement the provisions of this section.

(2) Ownership remains unchanged for land that constituted an island before the avulsion occurred in the channel and that is not wholly surrounded by water after the river or stream has abandoned the old channel.

(3) As a channel of a navigable river or stream, the land under the water of the new channel belongs to the state pursuant to 70-1-202.

(4) For purposes of this section:

(a) "avulsion" means a sudden and perceptible change in the course of a river or stream that results in the creation of a new river or stream channel.

(b) "navigable river" means a river or stream adjudicated as navigable for title purposes by a court of competent jurisdiction.

**Section 2.** Section 77-1-102, MCA, is amended to read:

**"77-1-102. Ownership of certain islands, abandoned riverbeds, and riverbeds.** (1) Except as provided in [section 1] and subsection (2) of this section and subject to Title 70, chapter 18, part 2, ~~The~~ the following lands belong to the state of Montana to be held in trust for the benefit of the public schools of the state:

(a) all lands lying and being in and forming a part of the abandoned bed of any navigable stream or lake in this state and lying between the meandered lines of the stream or lake as shown

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by the United States survey of the stream or lake;

(b) all islands existing in the navigable streams or lakes in this state that have not been surveyed by the government of the United States; and

(c) all lands that at any time in the past constituted an island or part of an island in a navigable stream or lake, except those lands that are occupied by and belong to the adjacent landowners as accretions.

(2) This section does not apply to lands that are occupied by and belong to riparian owners if the lands were formed by accretions.

~~(2)~~(3) State-owned riverbeds are public lands of the state that are held in trust for the people as provided in Article X, section 11, of the Montana constitution.

(4) For purposes of this section:

(a) "abandoned bed" means a riverbed, streambed, or lakebed with no water over it;

(b) "navigable river" means a river or stream adjudicated as navigable for title purposes by a court of competent jurisdiction."

{*Internal References to 77-1-102:*

x77-1-103      x77-1-103      x77-1-103      x77-1-103  
x77-1-103      x77-1-103      x77-1-104 }

**Section 3.** Section 77-1-103, MCA, is amended to read:

**"77-1-103. Administration of lands.** (1) The board shall sell lands under 77-1-102(1) in the same manner as other school lands of the state are sold.

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(2) The board may sell the lands under 77-1-102(1) or lease the lands under 77-1-102 without having them surveyed, unless the board considers it to be to the best interests of the state to have the lands surveyed as in 77-1-104.

(3) The proceeds from the leasing and sale of the lands under 77-1-102 must be disposed of in the same manner as disposition is made of the proceeds from the leasing and sale of school lands of the state.

(4) The income received from the leasing, licensing, or other use of lands under 77-1-102(1) or riverbeds under 77-1-102~~(2)~~(3) must be deposited in accordance with 17-3-1003(5)."

{*Internal References to 77-1-103:*  
*x17-3-1003* }

NEW SECTION. **Section 4. {standard} Repealer.** The following section of the Montana Code Annotated is repealed:

70-18-202. Sudden removal of bank -- right of owner to reclaim.

{*Internal References to 70-18-202: None.*}

NEW SECTION. **Section 5. {standard} Codification instruction.** [Section 1] is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 70, chapter 18, part 2, and the provisions of Title 70, chapter 18, part 2, apply to [section 1].

NEW SECTION. **Section 6. {standard} Applicability.** [This

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act] applies to avulsions occurring on or after October 1, 2013.

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